Contents

Introduction	**vii**
Acknowledgments	**x**
SECTION I. ENGINEERING PHILOSOPHY	**1**
1. Pure versus applied science	3
2. The engineering design process	5
3. Design parameters	7
4. Evaluation functions	9
5. The influence of "fads" on design	12
6. The value of simplicity in design	14
7. Specialty devices in engineered systems	16
8. No details are minor	18
9. The new technology may be closer than we realize	21
10. A re-examination of engineering education	23
11. Education: the primary ingredient in the solution of the energy dilemma	25
12. The professional's role in energy management	27
13. A chronology of building systems technology, 1929 through 1979	31
14. Can we afford engineering?	39
SECTION II. CONCEPTS OF ENERGY	**41**
15. A primer on energy	43
16. A definition of energy	47
17. Energy is a unique commodity	49
18. Energy transportation	51
19. Infinite source	53
20. An energy resource standard	55
SECTION III. ENERGY ECONOMICS	**59**
21. Energy economics is a needed science	61
22. The energy hypothesis	63
23. A case history study illustrating the need for energy economics in design	66
24. Proposed format for organizing the study of building energy economics	76
25. Return to regionalism in building design	83
26. Infinite sink?	85
27. Second law concepts	88
SECTION IV. ENERGY MANAGEMENT	**91**
28. Energy management	93
29. Building automation systems	95

30. The laundry list 97
31. Energy audits 100
32. The structure of electric utility rates 107

SECTION V. CODES AND STANDARDS 111
33. Local building codes and energy conservation 113
34. The value of standards to society 115

SECTION VI. USES OF THE COMPUTER 119
35. The potential for the computer in the design of building environmental systems 123
36. A reevaluation of computer use 125
37. The computer as a tool for energy analysis 127
38. Computer applications for systems design and analysis 134

SECTION VII. FINANCIAL CONSIDERATIONS 145
39. Energy-effective machinery can be self-financing (a case history) 147
40. Investment optimization: a metholology for life-cycle cost analysis 149
41. Single equation for cogeneration financial feasibility determination 158

SECTION VIII. ENERGY SOURCE SYSTEMS 163
42. Selecting an energy source and conversion system 165
43. The myth of free steam 167
44. An oil-fired integrated plant design 170
45. The status of total energy in 1980 181

SECTION IX. LIQUID AND TWO-PHASE THERMAL FLUID SYSTEMS (HYDRONICS, STEAM, AND REFRIGERANTS) 183
46. Hydronic systems overview 185
47. Integrated decentralized chilled water systems 190
48. A case study of an integrated decentralized chilled water system 198
49. Preheating outdoor air with transfer fluid systems 211
50. A state of the art update in steam technology 219
51. Vapor lock in refrigeration systems 222

SECTION X. AIR SYSTEMS, ADJUSTING, AND BALANCING 225
52. Correct use of the fan curve 227
53. Analysis of fan/system characteristics and applications 229
54. The relationships between system balance and energy use 236

SECTION XI. MAINTENANCE MANAGEMENT AND RELIABILITY 241
55. Planned versus failure maintenance 245
56. Lack of effective maintenance causes excessive energy consumption 247
57. Designing for reliability 249
58. Consumer concerns relating to durability, reliability, and serviceability 251

SECTION XII. EVALUATING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF ENERGY UTILIZATION 255
59. Thermodynamic versus system efficiency 257
60. Thermal effectiveness of a vapor compression cycle 259
61. Energy-effectiveness factor 261

Appendix 268
Index 271